

**Bangladesh Rural Development Studies**  
**Journal of the Rural Development Academy, Bogura, Bangladesh**

**Aim and scopes of the journal**

Bangladesh Rural Development studies (BRDS) is a peer-reviewed journal published by Rural Development Academy, Bogura which provides a platform for publication of articles in all areas of rural development. The aim of this journal is to provide a platform for policymakers and academicians to promote, share, and discuss various new issues and developments in different areas of rural development. The journal publishes conceptual, empirical and review papers in the form of research articles, reports of ongoing research, analyses of current and topical practice, policy issues relating to rural development field. It publishes manuscripts of empirical and/or the theoretical in any aspect of rural development. All empirical methods, including, but not limited to, qualitative, quantitative and mixed methods, are welcomed. Subject areas include any thematic areas related to sustainable integrated rural development aligned with Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs). The thematic areas are including but not limited to the following:

- Agriculture sciences and sustainable use of natural resources
- Irrigation and water resources management
- Agro processing and rural market extension
- Rural livelihoods and poverty reduction
- Education and skill development
- Poultry development and livestock markets
- Entrepreneurship and financial inclusion
- Microcredit and agricultural marketing
- Climate change and disaster management
- Social sciences and local governance
- Food and nutrition, health and hygiene
- ICT, 4IR and geospatial technology for rural development

**Peer review process**

BRDS typically seeks two peer reviews per manuscript submission. In cases of conflict between those two reviews, a third opinion or that of one of the editors may be sought. In some cases, the editors may decide to return manuscripts to authors prior to review with preliminary comments designed to improve the manuscript's chances of eventual acceptance. Authors requested to suggest two potential reviewers, providing full contact address and e-mail details. These reviewers must not have a conflict of interest involving the authors or paper, and the editorial board has the right to not use any reviewers suggested by authors.

**Publication frequency**

The average time between submission and final decision is maximum 6 months depending on reviewing process.

**Section structure**

Authors are suggested to present their articles in the section structure: Abstract, keywords, Introduction, Materials and Method, Results and Discussion, Acknowledgments, Conclusion, and References.

## Author submission guidelines

1. The journal publishes original research papers, short communications, review papers/articles, case studies and book reviews have written in English languages. Length for regular articles is to be between 2000-6000 words.
2. The manuscript submission file is in Microsoft Word, or WordPerfect document file format and should be typed in a single column with 1.5 line spacing and numbering in the whole paper.
3. Manuscript is written in Microsoft Word, A4 pages, letter «Times New Roman» size 12, with 1.5 line spacing, 25 mm margins on each side, with page and line numbers. It is no longer than 25 pages (or 6000 words), figures and tables placed within the text, rather than at the end.
4. Authors requested to suggests two potential reviewers, providing full contact address and e-mail details along with submission file. These reviewers must not have a conflict of interest involving the authors or paper, and the editorial board has the right to not use any reviewers suggested by authors
5. Submission is representation that the manuscript has not been published previously and is not under consideration for publication elsewhere.
6. Elements comprising the manuscripts should be ordered as follows: Title page, Abstract, Keywords, Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion, Conclusions, Acknowledgements, Literature cited, Tables and Figures caption list.
7. **Title page:** This should include the title of the article, authors' names and affiliations, complete mailing address, e-mail and telephone number of one of the author who will review the proof and suggested running head.
8. **Abstract:** This should be on the 2nd page of the manuscript. Title should also be written on the top of the abstract. The abstract should be written within 250 words.
9. **Keywords:** A list of 3-6 key words is to be provided directly below the abstract. Key words should express the precise content of the manuscript and consists of words or phrases.
10. **Introduction:** should provide a clear statement of the problem, the relevant literature on the subject, and the proposed approach or solution. It should be understandable to colleagues from a broad range of scientific subjects.
11. **Materials and methods:** should be complete enough to allow experiments to be reproduced. However, only truly new procedures should be described in detail; previously published procedures should be cited, and important modifications of published procedures should be mentioned briefly. Methods in general use need not be described in detail.
12. **Result and discussions:** should be clarity presented. The results should be written in the past tense when describing findings in the authors' experiments. Results should be explained, but largely, without referring to the literature. Discussion, speculation and detailed interpretation of data should not be included in the Results, but should be put into the Conclusions section.
13. **Conclusions:** The main conclusions drawn from results should be presented in a short Conclusions section. Do not include citations in this section.
14. **Acknowledgements:** The “Acknowledgments” section is the general term for the list of contributions, credits, and other information included at the end of the text of a manuscript but before the references. All acknowledgements (including those for grant and financial support) should be typed in one separate paragraph that directly precedes the reference section. People who contributed to the work, but do not fit the criteria for authors should be listed in the Acknowledgments, along with their contributions.
15. **Tables:** Tables should be typed on inside the text and numbered consecutively with Roman numerals. Tables should be self-explanatory and includes a brief descriptive title.

16. **Figures/Photographs:** Illustrations should be drawn or with computer and be in a form ready for plating. The illustrations should be numbered and self-explanatory captions. The place of inclusions of the figures in the text should be clearly indicated inside the text. Figures should be numbered in the order in which they are mentioned in the text. Photographs should be clear, black and white on glossy print.
17. Number of tables, illustrations and photographs should be kept at absolute minimum. Same results should not be presented both in tables and figures.
18. All measurements must be given in metric units.
19. All submitted manuscript should be checked by English plagiarism checkers.
20. All references must be provided in English with a specification of original language in round brackets. Authors are fully responsible for the accuracy of the references.

## References style

References are to be cited in the text with parentheses using the author/date style (e.g., Jones, 1999; Smith, 1993, 2004). Page numbers for specific points or direct quotations must be given. The Reference list is to be placed at the end of the article, following acknowledgments if included, and must be typed in alphabetical order of authors. Follow the format for in-text citations and references specified in the Publication Manual of the **American Psychological Association (APA)**, 7th edition. APA in-text citation style uses the author's last name and the year of publication, for example: (Field, 2005). For direct quotations, include the page number as well, for example: (Field, 2005, p. 14). For sources such as websites and e-books that have no page numbers, use a paragraph number, for example: (Field, 2005, para. 1). More information on direct quotation of sources without pagination is given on the APA Style and Grammar Guidelines web page.

### Example paragraph with in-text citation

A few researchers in the linguistics field have developed training programs designed to improve native speakers' ability to understand accented speech (Derwing et al., 2002; Thomas, 2004). Their training techniques are based on the research described above indicating that comprehension improves with exposure to non-native speech. Derwing et al. (2002) conducted their training with students preparing to be social workers, but note that other professionals who work with non-native speakers could benefit from a similar program.

### Examples

- Kader, M. A., Senge, M., Mojid, M. A., & Ito, K. (2017). Recent advances in mulching materials and methods for modifying soil environment. *Soil and Tillage Research*, 168, 155-166.
- Volpenhein, P., Kim, H. S., Kim, Y., Hussein, M. I., Biswas, J., Byun, S., & Kang, Y. (2022). Impact of a livelihood promotion program on income generation and food consumption among ultra-poor households in rural Bangladesh. *Global Health Action*, 15(1), 2031595.
- Thomas, H. K. (2004). Training strategies for improving listeners' comprehension of foreign-accented speech (Doctoral dissertation). University of Colorado, Boulder.

**Submission:** Well formatted manuscripts should be sent to the following contact

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